

Table 2: Demographic and injury characteristics of age 3-16 years subsample

<i>Demographics</i>		
Mean age in years (SD)	8.2	(3.9)
Female, n (%)	3868	(32.5)
<i>Symptoms and signs</i>		
Known or suspected LOC, n (%)	2084	(17.5)
LOC >5 minutes, n (%)	73	(0.6)
Median GCS	15	
GCS 13-15, n (%)	11756	(98.7)
GCS 9-12, n (%)	63	(0.5)
GCS ≤8, n (%)	88	(0.7)
History of amnesia, n (%)	1559	(13.5)
History of vomiting, n (%)	2086	(17.5)
Headache, n (%)	3752	(32.1)
Witnessed disorientation, n (%)	1666	(14.0)
<i>Mechanism of Injury</i>		
Fall n (%)	7374	(61.9)
Motor vehicle accident, n (%)	681	(5.7)
Bicycle-related; no helmet, n (%)	325	(2.7)
Sports related, n (%)	3197	(26.9)
Head hit by high impact object/projectile, n (%)	1094	(9.2)
Suspected non-accidental injury, n (%)	42	(0.4)
Cranial CT rate, n (%)	1512	(12.7)
Abnormal neuroimaging findings, n (%)	349	(2.9)
Neurosurgery rate, n (%)	56	(0.5)
Admission rate, n (%)*	2855	(24.0)
Mortality, n (%)	9	(0.1)

\*Admission defined it as admitted to ED for >4 hours of observation, short stay unit, ward or pediatric intensive care unit. GCS= Glasgow Coma Score, LOC= loss of consciousness.