

The National Association for Fine Art Education
Annual Conference and AGM 2019

Making Public:

The Fine Art

12.04.19

Degree Show

Keynote Speakers:

Director of New Contemporaries, Kirsty Ogg
Artist Paul Winstanley

Leeds Beckett University
School of Art, Architecture and Design
Broadcasting Place, BPAG02
Leeds LS1 3HE

Leeds Art Gallery
The Headrow
Leeds LS1 3AA

nafae.org.uk
leedsbeckett.ac.uk



Opposite

Lisa Stansbie
For Paul
Winstanley
Fine Art Studio
Leeds Beckett
University
2019

Morning Location:

Broadcasting Place, BPAG02, Leeds Beckett University, LS1 3HE

As a network we are primarily interested in what and how people are producing and how educators and art practitioners are responding to contemporary challenges and contexts across the sector.



This page

Tin containing negatives of the 1964 Diploma in Art & Design student intake From the Leeds Beckett School of Art, Architecture & Design archive

Tin containing negatives of the 1974 Fine Art degree student intake From the Leeds Beckett School of Art, Architecture & Design archive

Opposite

Tin containing negatives of the 1963 Diploma in Art & Design student intake From the Leeds Beckett School of Art, Architecture & Design archive



The keynote/guest speakers are **Kirsty Ogg** (Director of New Contemporaries) talking about the link between **degree shows** and the New Contemporaries/graduate exhibitions and **Paul Winstanley** whose book 'Art School' documents studio and exhibition spaces in British Art Schools.

Most institutions across the UK that offer Fine Art and Art related degree courses have a "degree show" in the form of a final year exhibition; it is frequently perceived as a standard **expectation** but is it a platform that meets the diverse needs and ambitions of the whole student cohort?

- > Are there practices that have successfully incorporated the range of experience that is being pursued across the student body?
- > What are the pre-requisites for success or the fulfilment of expectations and how are those metrics impacting on the student condition or their approach to independent learning?
- > Are **art schools** and courses managing the degree show differently at graduate and postgraduate levels?
- > Are we preserving a form of exposition that is constraining learning outcomes?
- > Are there alternatives that are being trialled and are they affecting reforms or shifts in the delivery and design of teaching and learning?
- > Is there a fear of teaching and learning resources being eroded as a consequence of changes in our behaviour as educators?
- > Do we sufficiently trust our managers and decision makers in the context of change and shifting requirements or reference points?
- > How does the art school or art course represent its regional geography and how is the exposition of final year work influenced by the local socio-economic landscape?

The 'Degree Show' is often used as a tool of assessment and sometimes heralded as the event that students spend three years working towards. It is a historical expectation of a Fine Art education and also one that tends to receive endorsement by the institution. It can be a celebration of work. It might be framed by competition or specific expectations of being 'noticed' or achieving sales but can it match those expectations?

A degree show framing of art work may still seek to replicate the white cube though it is more likely to be constrained by the limitations of space and facilities. The very concept of a show or exhibition may not suit all contemporary expanded art practices, where a proportion of students operate in a post-studio context in which interdisciplinary working and collaborative practice are strongly encouraged. Is it appropriate to **question** the relevance of a degree show in an age where more and more students are moving into post-graduation worlds of working: with context and site, alongside social communities, in response to public realms, through media and on-line environments, or in assistive roles or as facilitators in applied fields.

Do we need Degree Shows? How representative are they of our context for teaching and developing arts practices for contemporary society? Have they become institutionalised or instrumentalised for what they might offer our institutions in terms of public engagement? Are there alternatives? Has the degree show become outdated/outmoded? Is the ownership still really with the student body and to what degree are exhibitions curated, censored and utilised as marketing material for an increasingly commodified higher education system?



This page
Slide of unknown
student work
Photographic
collage
c late 1960s
From the Leeds
Beckett School
of Art, Architecture
& Design archive

Contributors were invited to respond to themes including but not limited to:

01. Alternative models of exposition and public engagement
02. Student choice, voice and perspective
03. Sustainability and Resourcing
04. Space makers: The impact of an era of new buildings in UK higher education
05. Relationship of the Degree Show to Teaching, Learning and Assessment
06. Varying notions of display and dissemination
07. Curating and interpretation
08. The role of the University/Art School Gallery
09. Beyond the institution
10. The role of the degree show in supporting graduate outcomes.

Often, students tell me how much they dread their degree shows; it's not a celebration, but a competition. They've been equipped with a complex set of anxieties but no basic coping strategies, like inviting other people to come or contribute. The function of the degree show is not questioned, they just accept the stupid formats, like VIP breakfasts – why don't you just make tea and toast for everybody?" 2008-2009, BA Fine Art/Contextual Studies, Dartington College of Arts, Devon;

2009-2010, MA Fine Art, Camberwell College of Arts (UAL). rosalieschweiker.info

I remember my undergrad degree show feeling like it should stand for everything that I wanted to be as an artist, and for all of the years I had been studying. But in hindsight, it was the very beginning, a sort of testing ground.

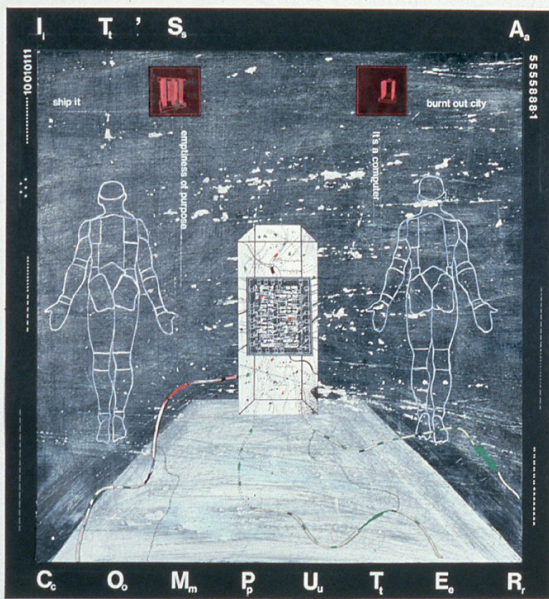
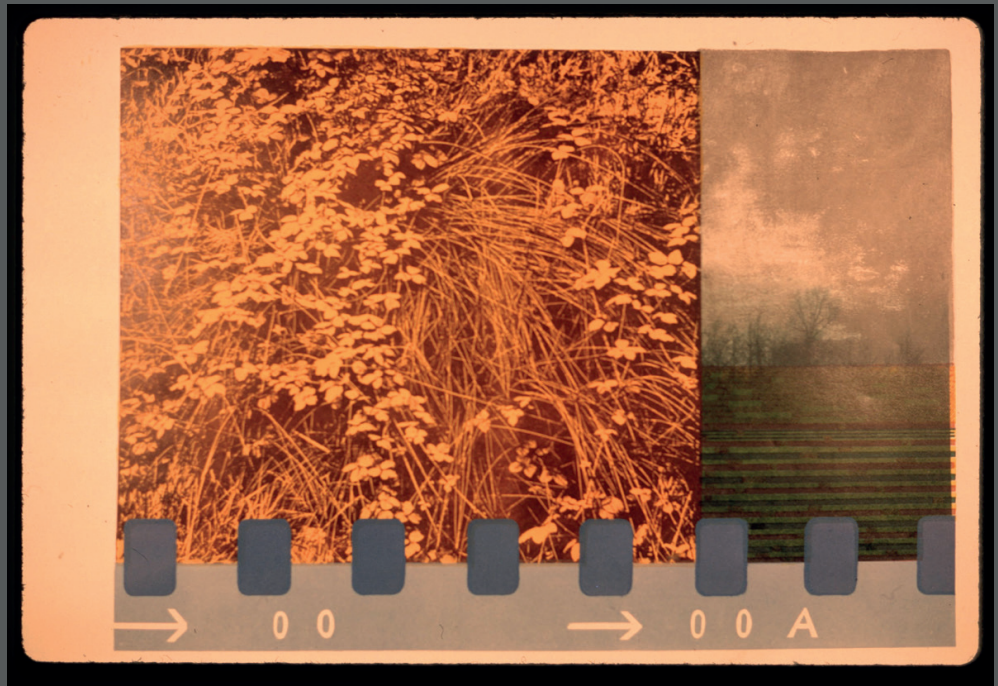
Holly Hendry 2013 graduate

Your degree show – whether at BA (degree) or MA (postgraduate) level – is a valuable opportunity to showcase your work to a wide range of people working in the art world. Curators, writers, other artists, gallery directors and many others visit degree shows as part of their research into artists they might want to work with in the future. It's important that your show looks its best at all times, and that you are available and contactable in the months following your show.

Artquest Website 2018

A crucial early showcase is the art school degree show, which, following the influential example set by Goldsmiths' Visual Arts Department in the late 1980s, has now become increasingly professional in presentation. The degree show also provides a valuable opportunity for a wider public to have access to challenging contemporary art in its earliest incarnation.

Louisa Buck (2004) Market Matters



This page

Slide of unknown student work
 Screen print
 C late 1970s
 From the Leeds Beckett School of Art, Architecture & Design archive

Slide of unknown student work
 Mixed media
 C early 1980s
 From the Leeds Beckett School of Art, Architecture & Design archive

9.00am

Conference starts. Coffee and registration

9.30am

AGM

10.00—10.10am

**Introduction Dr Lisa Stansbie,
Dean of the School of Art, Architecture
& Design and co-chair of NAFAE.**

10.10—11.00am

**Keynote Paul Winstanley will be talking
about his Riding House publication
Art School.**

Filled with photographs of unpopulated studios, Paul Winstanley's exploration of British art schools highlights their importance at a time when the art school system's existence is more fraught than ever. In his latest series, Paul Winstanley documents undergraduate studio spaces from over 50 art colleges across the United Kingdom. These rough and ready, nearly neutral spaces are photographed as found: empty between school years. Collectively, the works highlight the abstraction of the interior with their temporary white walls, paint stains, neutral floors and open spaces. Photographed in this manner, their sterile nature is juxtaposed by their intended purpose of fostering intense creativity for a future generation of artists.

11.00–12.00pm

Three speakers

15 min each presentation +5 min Q&A each,
Chaired by Justin Burns, Head of Art

11.00–11.20am

**Gina Wall, Deputy Head,
School of Fine Art, Glasgow School of Art
Showing Off**

This paper will present three short case studies of divergent practice across the School of Fine Art which will demonstrate the distinct ways in which our nuanced approach to degree show aligns with the core aims of our respective programmes and the ethos of the School of Fine Art. The paper will also reflect upon the relationship between the degree show and learning, teaching and assessment to explore the different ways in which programmes remain consistent with their diverse aims, while ensuring that the degree show format retains its currency.

11.20–11.40am

**Martin Newth, Programme Director,
Fine Art, Chelsea School of Art
Event-based Curriculum.**

The term event-based curriculum is coined to describe a learning experience which, rather than following an individual, assessment-driven approach, emphasizes external-facing, collaborative events in which students participate. The new BA curriculum at Chelsea, which instead of focusing on the narrative of assessment, seeks to place the emphasis of a series of events in which the students engage, each of which has a currency within (professional) art practice.

11.40–12.00pm

**Thomas Rodgers
The History of Leeds School of Art**

Rodgers will present an overview of the exhibition that accompanies the Making Public conference. The exhibition explores the history of The Leeds School of Art, Architecture and Design. It will concentrate largely on its status in the 60s and 70s as one of the world's foremost avant-garde art schools through to the current period of research-centred activity at Leeds Beckett University. Making use of the university archives, saved and gathered materials from departments and contemporary resources, Rodgers will show where, as an institution, we have been and where we are heading in the future.

12.00–1.30pm

Lunch Reception Area and exhibition on The History of Leeds Art School by Thomas Rodgers (and time to walk to Leeds City Art Gallery for the afternoon papers in the Henry Moore lecture theatre at Leeds Art Gallery)



Opposite

Slide of unknown
student work
Pencil drawing
C 1970s
From the Leeds
Beckett School
of Art, Architecture
& Design archive

Afternoon Location:

The Henry Moore Lecture Theatre, Leeds Art Gallery, Leeds, LS1 3AA

1.30–2.30pm

Three speakers

**15 min each presentation +5 min Q&A each,
Chaired by Dr Kiff Bamford**

1.30–1.50pm

Andy Broadey,

University of Central Lancashire

Democratising the University Gallery Space.

Under the curatorial direction of a group of democratically elected steering group of students, the gallery was transformed into a radical space of live art production and display. this occupation-as-exhibition functioned as a space of collective pedagogy, co-labour and 'dissensus' (Rancière 2009); a 'war machine' (Deleuze and Guattari 1980; Deleuze and Parnet 1977) which smoothes the 'striated space' of the neoliberal university and de-territorialises the current individualistic focus within arts education.

1.50–2.10pm

Richard Hudson-Miles,

Kingston University

Reading the Art School:

**Politics and Ideological Struggle
in Degree Show Publicity**

By revealing this 'answer without a question' which the neoliberal art school reproduces constantly but cannot admit this paper suggests that we can begin to 'find the question itself elsewhere'. Therefore, it concludes by demonstrating how this question is explicitly posed in the publicity for the degree shows of the various autonomous art schools formed as free alternatives to the neoliberal UK art school following its 'economisation'. Drawing upon the thought of Jacques Rancière these publicity images will be read as the dissensual counter-politics of 'the part which has no part' declarative images of ideological struggle subsequently personified in the act of artistic and pedagogical subjectification.

2.10–2.30pm

Dr Katrine Hjelde, Senior Lecturer,

Chelsea College of Arts

'Make public?'

The student exhibition is a format and a genre which is under theorised and underhistoricised. It is not properly contextualized or explored within the field(s) of contemporary art or fine art pedagogy. Rike Frank and Tirdad Zolghadr have stated in relation to the Degree show that 'the particularities of the format, its potentials, dialectics, and attendant Institutional power relations are not productively discussed' (2016). This presentation maps and explores these 'blanks' where the student exhibition – in particular the Degreeshow, does not emerge critically, or indeed at all, in pedagogic literature, in Fine Art Course Documents, in curatorial theory, in art discourse or in terms of the position of the Art School in society.

2.30–2.45pm

Short 15 minute comfort break

2.45–3.45pm

Three speakers

15 min each presentation +5 min Q&A each,

Chaired by Dr Jill Gibbon

2.45–3.05pm

Wayne Lloyd, Programme Leader,

Fine Art UWE, Bristol

Comparing the Spike Open and the Fine Arts UWE Degree Show.

My case study discussion will focus on two ambitious, public facing exhibitions staged by Fine Art students during their final month of learning at UWE, Bristol: a student led exhibition for Spike Island's open studios, and their degree show. By comparing these two fundamentally different events I will examine significant differences in relation to art, professional practice and audience reception that suggest that a conventional Degree Show may hold less possibility than alternative, student led events.

3.05–3.25pm

Steve Bulcock, Head of Undergraduate

Studies and Rebecca Court, Head of

Postgraduate Taught Programmes,

Birmingham School of Art

Perpendicular Pedagogy,

Parallel Presentation

The Birmingham School of Art is home to two undergraduate programmes, BA Fine Art and BA Art & Design, each with a distinct history, ideology and pedagogic rationale. It is perhaps surprising that, despite their differences, they both still defer back to the traditional model of a degree show; held annually and predominantly sited within the school itself. This proposition, in recognising that these and many other courses perpetuate this adopted practice, questions the role of this annual event in meeting the needs of current and future students. It will examine potential relationships to learning, teaching and assessment strategies, in particular approaches for ensuring they are an appropriate component of a programmes pedagogy; framed in relation to their significance as marketing showcase. If we expect art schools to promote an understanding of the contemporary and historical contexts relevant to any developing art practice, then surely we have to shift the notion of degree show as default; adopting instead an event of creative learning that is owned, contextualised and perpetually re-invented by this and future generations of empowered students.

3.25—3.45pm

Daniel Goodman, Artistic Director at System Gallery, Newcastle
Artist-run Initiatives: The Fine Art Degree Show and Beyond

The positive economic impact of creative industries is widely acknowledged but severely mismatched by the poor career prospects of creative graduates. For most UK graduates, artist-run initiatives are the first step into the wider art world, often through informal unpaid work which is seen as career enhancing. They are vital in the development of emerging art practices and countering the alienation felt at this vulnerable career stage through offering participation in collective action and networks. This provocation is an attempt to explore the possibilities of collaboration between universities and artist-run initiatives to combat alienation felt among recent graduates through using the Fine Art Degree Show as means to introduce them to these alternate support-structures.

3.45—4.00pm

Short 15 minute comfort break

4.00—4.50pm

Keynote Kirsty Ogg in conversation with Professor Simon Morris from Leeds Beckett University, talking about the history of the New Contemporaries.

New Contemporaries is the leading organisation supporting emergent art practice from UK art schools. Since 1949 New Contemporaries have consistently supported contemporary visual artists to successfully transition from education into professional practice, primarily by means of an annual, nationally touring exhibition. New Contemporaries remain responsive to change in the art world and the needs of emerging practitioners. Participants for the annual touring exhibition are selected by a panel comprising influential art world figures including curators, writers, and artists. Often, the selectors have been a part of previous New Contemporaries exhibitions giving them a unique insight on the experience.

4.50—5.00pm:

Closing remarks: Dr Lisa Stansbie

5.00pm

Conference closes & drinks in Foley's public house, opposite Leeds Art Galley for those who wish.

This page
Arrangement of
images from the
1965 Diploma
in Art & Design
student intake
From the Leeds
Beckett School
of Art, Architecture
& Design archive



The INSIDE/OUT lecture series.

The mission of the prestigious INSIDE/OUT lecture series is to bring the best minds of our generation to inspire and support the work students and staff do across the School of Art, Architecture & Design at Leeds Beckett University.

To this end, we have flown in renowned speakers from around the globe.

In order to enhance the cultural life of Leeds, we make the lecture series open to the general public and available to an international audience online through LARC: the Leeds Arts Research Centre.

leedsbeckett.ac.uk/larc/lecture-series

Through the LARC website, you can watch over thirty world-leading architects, artists, designers and poets talking about their innovative work.

Thur, December 1, 2016
6:00 PM – 8:00 PM
Woodhouse Lecture Theatre 2,
Leeds Beckett University



Phoebe English

Open to the public. Everyone welcome.
www.leedsbeckett.ac.uk/insout

Phoebe English to receive your place

LEEDS BECKETT UNIVERSITY

Robert Fitterman

Thursday, November 3, 2016
6:00 PM – 8:00 PM
Woodhouse Lecture Theatre 2,
Leeds Beckett University

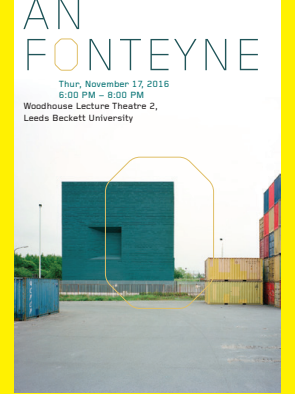
Open to the public. Everyone welcome.
www.leedsbeckett.ac.uk/insout

Robert Fitterman to receive your place

LEEDS BECKETT UNIVERSITY

AN FONTEYNE

Thur, November 17, 2016
6:00 PM – 8:00 PM
Woodhouse Lecture Theatre 2,
Leeds Beckett University



Open to the public. Everyone welcome.
www.leedsbeckett.ac.uk/insout

An Fonteyne to receive your place


LEEDS BECKETT UNIVERSITY

Thur, March 9th, 2017
6:00 PM – 8:00 PM
Rose Bowl Lecture Theatre A
Leeds Beckett University

Erica

09.03.17

Baum



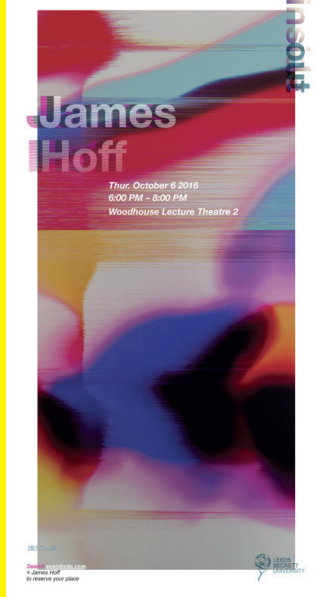
Open to the public. Everyone welcome.
www.leedsbeckett.ac.uk/insout

Erica Baum to receive your place

LEEDS BECKETT UNIVERSITY

James Hoff

Thur, October 6 2016
6:00 PM – 8:00 PM
Woodhouse Lecture Theatre 2



Open to the public. Everyone welcome.
www.leedsbeckett.ac.uk/insout

James Hoff to receive your place

LEEDS BECKETT UNIVERSITY

Thur, March 2nd, 2017
5:30 PM – 7:00 PM
Rose Bowl Lecture Theatre A
Leeds Beckett University

MARTIN CREED

02.03.17




Open to the public. Everyone welcome.
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Martin Creed to receive your place

LEEDS BECKETT UNIVERSITY

inside

Craig Dworkin



IO - 03
11.02.2016
RBLTA
12 - 2pm
cogd.co.uk

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www.leedsbeckett.ac.uk/insout


Craig Dworkin to receive your place

LEEDS BECKETT UNIVERSITY

inside

Jeremie Bennequin

Swann 331



IO - 03
25.02.2016
RBLTA
12 - 2pm
cogd.co.uk

Open to the public. Everyone welcome.
www.leedsbeckett.ac.uk/insout

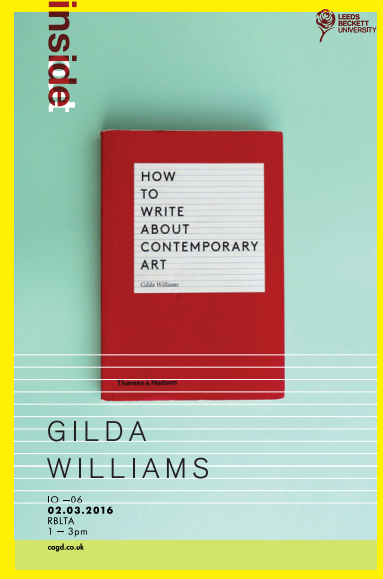
Jeremie Bennequin to receive your place

LEEDS BECKETT UNIVERSITY

inside

GILDA WILLIAMS

HOW TO WRITE ABOUT CONTEMPORARY ART



IO - 06
02.03.2016
RBLTA
1 - 3pm
cogd.co.uk

Open to the public. Everyone welcome.
www.leedsbeckett.ac.uk/insout

Gilda Williams to receive your place

LEEDS BECKETT UNIVERSITY

Art Science Fiction

Henry Moore Lecture Theatre
Leeds City Art Gallery
9 January 2016
9:00 – 17:00

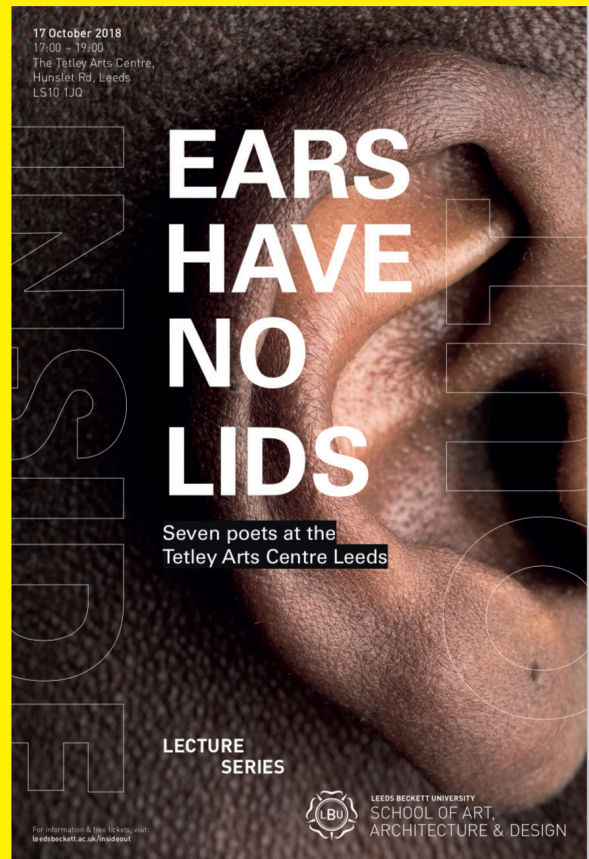
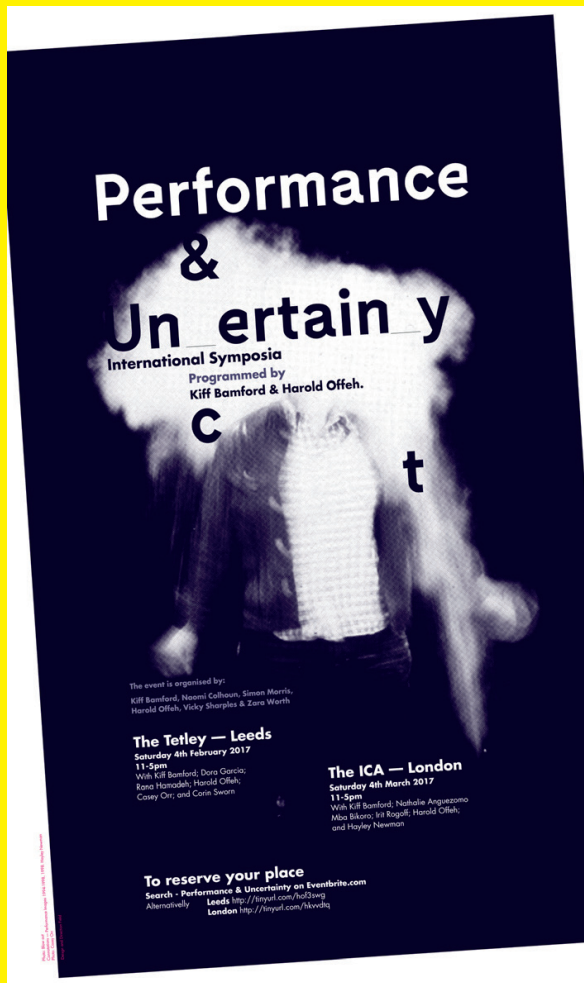
Brian Catling [Keynote]
Mark von Schlegell [Keynote]
Milena Dragicevic
Maxine Gee
Nathaniel Mellors

Organised by Chris Bloor, Peter Lewis
Simon Morris and Robert Shail
A Leeds Beckett University event in association
with Leeds Art Gallery & British Art Show 8.

Email: S.DC.Morris@leedsbeckett.ac.uk for tickets

Photography: David Tolley





Previous conferences & poetry evenings organised by the School of Art, Architecture & Design at Leeds Beckett University include:

ART SCIENCE FICTION at Leeds Art Gallery, January 2016

Performance & Uncertainty at the Tetley, Leeds, February 2017

Performance & Uncertainty at the ICA, London, March 2017

and **Ears Have No lids: Seven Poets at the Tetley**, October 2018

Blenheim Terrace



Broadcasting Place
School of Art, Architecture & Design
Leeds Beckett University



City Campus
Leeds Beckett University

Portland Way



Millennium Square

Wodhouse Lane

Calverley Street



Leeds City Museum

Great George Street


Leeds Art Gallery



The Henry Moore Institute

The Headrow





Friday 12th April 2019
9am—5pm

Leeds Beckett University
School of Art, Architecture and Design
Broadcasting Place, BPAG02
Leeds LS1 3HE

Leeds Art Gallery
The Headrow
Leeds LS1 3AA