TABLE OF CONTENTS

Table of Cases		1
Table of Legislation		xix
List of Abbreviations		xxi
Chap	ter One: Introduction	1
1.0	Background to Thesis	1
1.1	Research Question	3
1.2	Aims and Purpose of Thesis	6
1.3	Structure of Thesis	13
Chap	ter Two: Methodology and Literature Review	16
2.0	Introduction	16
2.1	Doctrinal Methodology	18
2.2	Comparative Method	24
2.3	Literature Review	28
2.4	Central Themes	30
	2.4.1 Suitability of the Buyer's Remedy of	
	Avoidance on Different Types of Sale of Goods Contracts	31
	2.4.2 Criteria of Fundamental Breach to Establish the	
	Buyer's Right to Avoid the Contract	35
	2.4.3 The Buyer's Right to Avoid the Contract for Different	
	Types of Breaches	38
	2.4.4 The Impact of the Seller's Right to Cure the Breach	
	on the Buyer's Remedy of Avoidance	39
	2.4.5 Exercise and Effects of the Buyer's Right to	
	Avoid the Contract	43

2.5 Conclusion

Chapter	Three: Background and Interpretation of the CISG	50
3.0	Introduction	50
3.1	Historical Background	51
3.2	Scope of the CISG	52
3.3	Purpose of the CISG	54
3.4	Interpretation of the CISG under Article 7	57
	3.4.1 International Character	60
	3.4.2 Uniformity	65
	3.4.3 Good Faith	72
3.5	General Principles	75
	3.5.1 Legislative History	77
	3.5.2 Analogy	80
3.6	UNIDROIT Principles	84
3.7	Background on English Law	89
	3.7.1 English Law as a Method of Comparison	90
	3.7.2 Classification of Terms	92
	3.7.3 Scope of Sale of Goods Act 1979	98
	3.7.4 Interpretation of the Implied Conditions	99
	3.7.5 How do the Two Instruments Differ?	111
3.8	Conclusion	113
Chapter Four: Party Autonomy, Intent and Conduct and the		
Relevan	ce of Usages on the Buyer's Remedy of Avoidance	115
4.0	Introduction	115
4.1	Party Autonomy	116

	4.1.1 Legislative History of Article 6 CISG	117
	4.1.2 Meaning and Purpose of Article 6 CISG	118
	4.1.3 Can the UNIDROIT Principles be used to	
	Interpret Article 6 CISG?	123
	4.1.4 The Impact of Article 6 CISG on the Buyer's	
	Remedy of Avoidance	126
	4.1.5 The English Law Approach to Party Autonomy	128
4.2	Parties' Intentions and Conduct	131
	4.2.1 Legislative History of Article 8 CISG	131
	4.2.2 Meaning and Purpose of Article 8 CISG	132
	4.2.3 Can the UNIDROIT Principles be used to	
	Interpret Article 8 CISG?	138
	4.2.4 The Impact of Article 8 CISG on the	
	Buyer's Remedy of Avoidance	143
	4.2.5 The English Law Approach to Parties'	
	Intentions and Conduct	145
4.3	Usages	152
	4.3.1 Legislative History of Article 9 CISG	154
	4.3.2 Meaning and Purpose of Article 9 CISG	157
	4.3.3 Can the UNIDROIT Principles be used to	
	Interpret Article 9 CISG?	167
	4.3.4 The Impact of Article 9 CISG on the	
	Buyer's Remedy of Avoidance	169
	4.3.5 The English Law Approach to Usages	171
4.4	Conclusion	176

Chapter Five: The Buyer's Right of Avoidance and the

Requirement of Fundamental Breach		177
5.0	Introduction	177
5.1	The Requirement of Fundamental Breach	178
	5.1.1 Legislative History of Article 25 CISG	179
	5.1.2 Meaning and Purpose of Article 25 CISG	181
	5.1.3 Can the UNIDROIT Principles be used to	
	Interpret Article 25 CISG?	187
	5.1.4 English Law as Compared to the CISG on	
	Fundamental Breach	191
	5.1.5 Conclusion to Article 25 CISG	195
5.2	Article 49 CISG Buyer's Right of Avoidance	196
	5.2.1 Legislative History of Article 49 CISG	197
	5.2.2 Meaning and Purpose of Article 49(1)(a) CISG	202
	5.2.3 Fundamental Breach for Non-delivery	209
	5.2.4 English Law on Termination for Non-Delivery	211
	5.2.5 Fundamental Breach for Late Delivery	215
	5.2.6 English Law on Termination for Late Delivery	221
	5.2.7 Fundamental Breach for Non-conformity	222
	5.2.7.1 Express Stipulations on Conformity of Goods	226
	5.2.7.2 English Law Express Stipulations on	
	Conformity of Goods	230
	5.2.7.3 No Express Stipulations on Conformity of Goods	232
	5.2.7.4 English Law no Express Stipulations on	
	Conformity of Goods	242
	5.2.7.5 Non-Conformity and Documentary Sales	243
	5.2.7.6 English Law on Non-Conformity and	

	Documentary Sales	247
	5.2.8 Meaning and Purpose of Article 49(1)(b) CISG	248
	5.2.8.1 Can the UNIDROIT Principles be used to	
	Interpret Article 49(1)(b) CISG?	254
	5.2.8.2 English Law on Fixing an Additional Time	
	for Performance	255
	5.2.9 Circumstances Where the Buyer Loses the	
	Right to Avoid the Contract	256
	5.2.9.1 English Law and the Loss of the Right to	
	Terminate the Contract	260
5.3	Conclusion	262
Chap	ter Six: The Seller's Right to Cure Defects in Performance	264
6.0	Introduction	264
6.1	The Seller's Right to Cure Defects in the Documents	
	before Date of Performance	265
	6.1.1 Legislative History of Article 34 CISG	266
	6.1.2 Meaning and Purpose of Article 34 CISG	266
	6.1.3 English Law on Curing Defective Documents	
	before the Date of Performance	268
	6.1.4 Conclusion to Article 34 CISG	270
6.2	The Seller's Right to Cure Defects in the Goods	
	before Date of Performance	270
	6.2.1 Legislative History of Article 37 CISG	271
	6.2.2 Meaning and Purpose of Article 37 CISG	271
	6.2.3 English Law on Curing Defective Goods	
	before the Date of Performance	274

	6.2.4 Conclusion to Article 37 CISG	275
6.3	The Seller's Right to Cure after the Date of Delivery	276
	6.3.1 Legislative History of Article 48 CISG	277
	6.3.2 Meaning and Purpose of Article 48 CISG	279
	6.3.3 English Law on Curing Defective Performance	
	after the Contractual Date	287
6.4	Can the UNIDROIT Principles be used to Interpret	
	the Seller's Right to Cure?	290
6.5	Conclusion	294
Chapte	er Seven: Declaration and Effects of Avoidance	296
7.0	Introduction	296
7.1	The Requirement of Notice	297
	7.1.1 Meaning and Purpose of Article 26 CISG	298
	7.1.2 Can the UNIDROIT Principles be used to	
	Interpret Article 26 CISG?	305
	7.1.3 English Law on Notice of Rejection and Termination	307
	7.1.4 Conclusion to Article 26	310
7.2	Effects of Avoidance	311
	7.2.1 Article 81 CISG	312
	7.2.2 Article 82 CISG	317
	7.2.3 Article 84 CISG	323
7.3	Can the UNIDROIT Principles be used to	
	Interpret the Effects of Avoidance under the CISG?	327
7.4	English Law on the Effects of Termination	329
7.5	Conclusion	332

Bibliography		343
o.c	Turiner Frieds for Research	511
8.3	Further Areas for Research	341
8.2	The Way Forward	339
	Goods Contracts	336
	Remedy of Avoidance for International Sale of	
8.1	Conclusions on the Suitability of the Buyer's	
	Existing Literature	334
8.0	The Research Question and its Impact on the	

334

Chapter Eight: Conclusion